### **Electronic Resources**

See also: APA Online Electronic References (www.apastyle.org/elecref.html)

#### **Specific Internet Document**

Electronic reference formats recommended by the **Reference:** American Psychological Association. (2000, October 12). Retrieved January 3, 2001, from http://www.apa.org/ journals/webref.html

In-Text: (American Psychological Association [APA], 2000) (APA, 2000) subsequent

> **Electronic Article** (Journal Article found in a database)

Millennials Rising Reference:	Jacobson, J. W., Mulick, J. A., & Schwartz, A. A. (1995). A history of facilitated communication: Science, pseudoscience, and antiscience. <i>American</i> <i>Psychologist</i> , <i>50</i> , 750–765. Retrieved January 12, 2001, from Daya A B TICL ES database
In-Text:	from PsycARTICLES database. (Jacobson et al., 1995)

**Electronic Article** (Exact duplicate of print version)

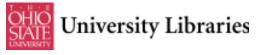
- **Reference:** Vanden, G., Knapp, S., & Doe, J. (2001). Role of reference elements in the selection of resources by psychology undergraduates [Electronic version]. Journal of Bibliographic Research, 5, 117-123.
- In-Text: (Vanden et al., 2001)

#### **Electronic Article** (Format modified from print version)

Vanden, G., Knapp, S., & Doe, J. (2001). Role of reference **Reference:** elements in the selection of resources by psychology undergraduates. Journal of Bibliographic Research, 5, 117-123. Retrieved October 13, 2001, from http://jbr.org/ articles.html In-Text:

(Vanden et al., 2001)

M. Shemberg, Instruction: 4/10/02



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# **Guide for Citing Resources**— **APA Style**

This guide is based on the Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association, 5th ed. (Washington, D.C.:American Psychological Association, 2001).

Reference items are listed alphabetically at the end of the research paper. These same items are referred to in the body of the paper using the In-Text style.

For additional examples, please refer to the APA Manual, 5th ed., available in the reference collections in Thompson (Main) Library; Education, Human Ecology, Psychology, and Social Work Library (EHS); and other libraries. (Call number: BF76.7.P83 2001)

#### **Please Note:**

- APA now uses hanging indent formatting in the reference list.
- For In-Text direct quotes, add page numbers: e.g., (Komisar, 1991, p. 13)

#### **Book** (one author)

Reference:	Komisar, L. (1991). <i>The new feminism</i> . New York: Franklin Watts.			
In-Text:	(Komisar, 1991)			
Book (two to more authors)				
Reference:	Strunk, W., Jr., & White, E.B. (1979). <i>The elements of style</i> (3rd ed.). New York: Macmillan.			
In-Text:	(Strunk & White, 1979)			
three or more authors	(Strunk, White, & Smith, 1979)			
subsequent references	(Strunk et al., 1979)			

# **Book Chapter**

## Magazine Article (one author)

Reference:	<ul> <li>Roll, W. P. (1976). ESP and memory. In J.M.O. Wheatley &amp;</li> <li>H.L. Edge (Eds.), <i>Philosophical dimensions of</i> parapsychology (pp. 154-184). Springfield, IL: American</li> </ul>	Reference:	Kandel. E. R. (2000, November 10). Neuroscience: Breaking down scientific barriers to the study of brain and mind. <i>Science</i> , 290, 1113-1120.	
L. T. 4	Psychiatric Press.	In-Text:	(Kandel, 2000)	
In-Text:	(Roll, 1976)			
			Magazine Article (no author)	
	Encyclopedia Article	Reference:	The blood business. (1992, September 11). Time, 97, 47-48.	
Reference:	Warren, S. A. (1977). Mental retardation and environment. In International encyclopedia of psychiatry, psychology, psychoanalysis, and neurology (Vol. 7, pp. 202-207). New York: Aesculapius Publishers.	In-Text:	("Blood Business," 1992)	
In-Text:	(Warren, 1977)	Newspaper article (no author)		
III-TCAL	(warren, 1777)	Reference:	Amazing Amazon region. (1989, January 12). <i>New York Times</i> , p. D11.	
	Journal Article (one author)	In-Text:	("Amazing Amazon Region," 1989)	
Reference:	Maki, R. H. (1982). Categorization effects which occur in comparative judgment tasks. <i>Memory &amp; Cognition</i> , 10, 252-264.	Educational Resources Information Center Report (ERIC)		
In-Text:	(Maki, 1982)			
		Reference:	Mead, J. V. (1992). Looking at old photographs: Investigating the teacher tales that novice teachers	
	Journal Article (two or more authors)	<i>bring with them</i> (Report No. NCRTL-RR-92-4). East Lansing, MI: National Center for Research on Teacher		
Reference:	Atkinson, R. C., & Shiffrin, R.M. (1971). The control of short-term memory. <i>Scientific American</i> , 225, 82-90.		Learning. (ERIC Document Reproduction Service No.ED 346082)	
In-Text:	(Atkinson & Shiffrin, 1971)	In-Text:	(Mead, 1992)	
three to five authors	(Smith, Zappella, Rosen, Gustman, & Rock, 1994)	ERIC Document - (from E-Subscribe)		
six or more authors	(Smith et al., 1994)	Reference:		
subsequent references	(Smith et al., 1994)		Investigating the teacher tales that novice teachers bring with them (Report No. NCRTL-RR-92-4). East Lansing, MI: National Center for Research on Teacher Learning. Retrieved Oct. 23, 2001 from E-Subscribe database.	
subsequent references in	(Smith et al.)			
same paragraph		In-Text:	(Mead, 1992)	