

## Electronic Resources

See also: *APA Online Electronic References* ([www.apastyle.org/eleceref.html](http://www.apastyle.org/eleceref.html))

### Specific Internet Document

- Reference:** *Electronic reference formats recommended by the American Psychological Association.* (2000, October 12). Retrieved January 3, 2001, from <http://www.apa.org/journals/webref.html>
- In-Text:** (American Psychological Association [APA], 2000)  
subsequent (APA, 2000)

### Electronic Article

(Journal Article found in a database)

MillennialsRising  
**Reference:**

Jacobson, J. W., Mulick, J. A., & Schwartz, A. A. (1995). A history of facilitated communication: Science, pseudoscience, and antiscience. *American Psychologist, 50*, 750–765. Retrieved January 12, 2001, from PsycARTICLES database.

**In-Text:** (Jacobson et al., 1995)

### Electronic Article

(Exact duplicate of print version)

**Reference:** Vanden, G., Knapp, S., & Doe, J. (2001). Role of reference elements in the selection of resources by psychology undergraduates [Electronic version]. *Journal of Bibliographic Research, 5*, 117-123.

**In-Text:** (Vanden et al., 2001)

### Electronic Article

(Format modified from print version)

**Reference:** Vanden, G., Knapp, S., & Doe, J. (2001). Role of reference elements in the selection of resources by psychology undergraduates. *Journal of Bibliographic Research, 5*, 117-123. Retrieved October 13, 2001, from <http://jbr.org/articles.html>

**In-Text:** (Vanden et al., 2001)



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## Guide for Citing Resources — APA Style

This guide is based on the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association*, 5th ed. (Washington, D.C.: American Psychological Association, 2001).

**Reference** items are listed alphabetically at the end of the research paper. These same items are referred to in the body of the paper using the **In-Text** style.

For additional examples, please refer to the *APA Manual*, 5th ed., available in the reference collections in Thompson (Main) Library; Education, Human Ecology, Psychology, and Social Work Library (EHS); and other libraries. (Call number: BF76.7.P83 2001)

### Please Note:

- APA now uses **hanging indent formatting** in the reference list.
- For In-Text **direct quotes**, add page numbers: e.g., (Komisar, 1991, p. 13)

### Book (one author)

- Reference:** Komisar, L. (1991). *The new feminism*. New York: Franklin Watts.
- In-Text:** (Komisar, 1991)

### Book (two to more authors)

- Reference:** Strunk, W., Jr., & White, E.B. (1979). *The elements of style* (3rd ed.). New York: Macmillan.
- In-Text:** (Strunk & White, 1979)  
three or more authors (Strunk, White, & Smith, 1979)  
subsequent references (Strunk et al., 1979)

### Book Chapter

- Reference:** Roll, W. P. (1976). ESP and memory. In J.M.O. Wheatley & H.L. Edge (Eds.), *Philosophical dimensions of parapsychology* (pp. 154-184). Springfield, IL: American Psychiatric Press.
- In-Text:** (Roll, 1976)

### Encyclopedia Article

- Reference:** Warren, S. A. (1977). Mental retardation and environment. In *International encyclopedia of psychiatry, psychology, psychoanalysis, and neurology* (Vol. 7, pp. 202-207). New York: Aesculapius Publishers.
- In-Text:** (Warren, 1977)

### Journal Article (one author)

- Reference:** Maki, R. H. (1982). Categorization effects which occur in comparative judgment tasks. *Memory & Cognition, 10*, 252-264.
- In-Text:** (Maki, 1982)

### Journal Article (two or more authors)

- Reference:** Atkinson, R. C., & Shiffrin, R.M. (1971). The control of short-term memory. *Scientific American, 225*, 82-90.
- In-Text:** (Atkinson & Shiffrin, 1971)
- three to five authors (Smith, Zappella, Rosen, Gustman, & Rock, 1994)
- six or more authors (Smith et al., 1994)
- subsequent references (Smith et al., 1994)
- subsequent references in same paragraph (Smith et al.)

### Magazine Article (one author)

- Reference:** Kandel, E. R. (2000, November 10). Neuroscience: Breaking down scientific barriers to the study of brain and mind. *Science, 290*, 1113-1120.
- In-Text:** (Kandel, 2000)

### Magazine Article (no author)

- Reference:** The blood business. (1992, September 11). *Time, 97*, 47-48.
- In-Text:** ("Blood Business," 1992)

### Newspaper article (no author)

- Reference:** Amazing Amazon region. (1989, January 12). *New York Times*, p. D11.
- In-Text:** ("Amazing Amazon Region," 1989)

### Educational Resources Information Center Report (ERIC)

- Reference:** Mead, J. V. (1992). *Looking at old photographs: Investigating the teacher tales that novice teachers bring with them* (Report No. NCRTL-RR-92-4). East Lansing, MI: National Center for Research on Teacher Learning. (ERIC Document Reproduction Service No. ED 346082)
- In-Text:** (Mead, 1992)

### ERIC Document - (from E-Subscribe)

- Reference:** Mead, J. V. (1992). *Looking at old photographs: Investigating the teacher tales that novice teachers bring with them* (Report No. NCRTL-RR-92-4). East Lansing, MI: National Center for Research on Teacher Learning. Retrieved Oct. 23, 2001 from E-Subscribe database.
- In-Text:** (Mead, 1992)